



From February 28th to March 5th, 2026, the Center for Strategic Politics conducted an English-language survey of 491 likely Democratic voters in Florida's 23rd Congressional District using SMS to collect web responses. Respondents outside the sampled population were screened by self-identification. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely Democratic primary voters by age, race, and gender. The margin of error is  $\pm 4.42\%$ .

**[1]** Is your opinion of Oliver Larkin:

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree
Very favorable	12%	13%	12%	18%	9%	9%	11%	16%	13%	11%
Somewhat favorable	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	15%	12%	6%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%
Very unfavorable	4%	7%	1%	4%	4%	4%	0%	2%	4%	4%
No opinion	14%	13%	14%	10%	15%	16%	10%	13%	10%	15%
Haven't heard of him	60%	57%	63%	57%	61%	63%	64%	53%	66%	58%
<b>TOTAL POSITIVE</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>TOTAL NEGATIVE</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>
<b>TOTAL NET</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>16%</b>

**[2]** Is your opinion of Jared Moskowitz:

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree
Very favorable	37%	39%	37%	22%	44%	41%	35%	23%	35%	38%
Somewhat favorable	22%	20%	23%	21%	22%	23%	23%	20%	21%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	9%	15%	6%	8%	7%	13%	4%	10%

Very unfavorable	<b>10%</b>	11%	7%	14%	8%	10%	4%	9%	11%	9%
No opinion	<b>9%</b>	6%	11%	8%	10%	8%	13%	13%	8%	10%
Haven't heard of him	<b>14%</b>	15%	13%	20%	11%	11%	17%	22%	21%	11%
<b>TOTAL POSITIVE</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>60%</b>
<b>TOTAL NEGATIVE</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>19%</b>
<b>TOTAL NET</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>41%</b>

**[3]** If the Democratic primary for U.S. House were held today, who would you support?

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree
Jared Moskowitz	<b>45%</b>	44%	46%	28%	52%	51%	41%	27%	44%	45%
Oliver Larkin	<b>11%</b>	11%	11%	17%	8%	11%	7%	11%	10%	11%
Unsure	<b>44%</b>	44%	44%	55%	40%	38%	52%	62%	46%	44%

**[4]** If the Democratic primary for U.S. House were held today, who would you support?

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree
Jared Moskowitz	<b>41%</b>	40%	43%	22%	50%	46%	41%	28%	39%	42%
A progressive challenger	<b>21%</b>	22%	20%	42%	12%	19%	18%	23%	23%	21%
Unsure	<b>37%</b>	37%	38%	36%	38%	34%	41%	49%	38%	37%

**[5]** After reading the following candidate biographies, if the Democratic primary election for U.S. House District 23 in Florida was held today and these were the two candidates, for whom would you vote?

Oliver Larkin is a former Bernie Sanders campaign staffer, union organizer, and first-time candidate rejecting money from corporate PACs and AIPAC. He's running for Congress on a platform of standing up to Trump, Medicare for All, abolishing and prosecuting ICE, and ending U.S. military intervention and forever wars.

Jared Moskowitz is a former state legislator, director of the Florida Department of Emergency Management, Broward County commissioner, and incumbent U.S. representative. A graduate of Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School in Parkland, Moskowitz has focused on gun safety, FEMA, and support for the U.S.-Israel relationship in Congress.

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree
Jared Moskowitz	<b>36%</b>	41%	35%	19%	44%	44%	25%	17%	32%	38%
Oliver Larkin	<b>49%</b>	48%	49%	70%	40%	42%	65%	64%	48%	49%
Unsure	<b>15%</b>	11%	16%	11%	17%	13%	11%	19%	20%	13%

**[6]** After reading the following candidate biographies, if the Democratic primary election for U.S. House District 23 in Florida was held today and these were the two candidates, for whom would you vote?

Oliver Larkin is endorsed by the Democratic Socialists of America and is a first-time candidate who has never held public office or run a business. He is critical of Democratic Party leadership and has said he will not vote for Hakeem Jeffries for House Speaker. He has called the Israel-Gaza war a genocide.

Jared Moskowitz is a two-time political appointee of Republican Governor Ron DeSantis, the first House Democrat to join Elon Musk’s DOGE Caucus, and the only Florida Democrat to vote for Republicans’ pro-ICE Laken Riley Act. Moskowitz is funded by AIPAC and supports Trump’s war with Iran, sending more military aid to Israel, and continuing to fund ICE at current levels.

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree
Jared Moskowitz	<b>32%</b>	39%	28%	18%	38%	39%	19%	13%	26%	34%
Oliver Larkin	<b>51%</b>	49%	53%	73%	42%	44%	70%	68%	54%	50%
Unsure	<b>17%</b>	12%	19%	10%	20%	17%	11%	19%	19%	16%

**[7]** Which of the following issues is most important to your vote in this primary?

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Gender</b>		<b>Age</b>		<b>Ethnicity</b>			<b>Education</b>	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>18-49</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>No Degree</b>	<b>Degree</b>
Democracy	<b>34%</b>	30%	38%	20%	40%	41%	11%	23%	24%	38%
Affordability / the economy	<b>23%</b>	22%	23%	32%	19%	21%	42%	28%	31%	19%
Healthcare affordability / Medicare for All	<b>13%</b>	14%	12%	8%	15%	11%	9%	20%	19%	11%
Immigration / ICE	<b>10%</b>	12%	9%	15%	8%	9%	18%	6%	9%	11%
Other	<b>7%</b>	7%	7%	11%	6%	5%	5%	10%	5%	9%
Corporate influence / campaign finance reform	<b>5%</b>	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	9%	5%	4%	6%
Foreign policy / peace initiatives	<b>3%</b>	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%
Cost of housing / rent	<b>2%</b>	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Jobs / wages / unions	<b>2%</b>	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	2%

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**[8]** Do you support a federal Medicare for All healthcare system?

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Gender</b>		<b>Age</b>		<b>Ethnicity</b>			<b>Education</b>	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>18-49</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>No Degree</b>	<b>Degree</b>
Strongly support	<b>61%</b>	60%	61%	67%	58%	59%	54%	64%	58%	62%
Somewhat support	<b>23%</b>	22%	24%	20%	24%	23%	38%	20%	26%	22%
Somewhat oppose	<b>3%</b>	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	0%	4%	2%	4%
Strongly oppose	<b>7%</b>	10%	3%	7%	6%	8%	0%	8%	5%	7%
Unsure	<b>7%</b>	6%	7%	3%	8%	6%	8%	4%	9%	6%
<b>TOTAL POSITIVE</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>84%</b>
<b>TOTAL NEGATIVE</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>11%</b>
<b>TOTAL NET</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>73%</b>

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**[9]** When it comes to corporate PAC donations, which comes closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree
Candidates for public office should refuse corporate PAC donations	<b>69%</b>	78%	64%	67%	71%	73%	47%	66%	63%	72%
Candidates for public office should be free to accept corporate PAC donations	<b>12%</b>	11%	12%	18%	9%	10%	37%	8%	14%	11%
Unsure	<b>19%</b>	11%	25%	15%	20%	17%	16%	27%	24%	17%

**[10]** When it comes to military strikes on Iran, which comes closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree
Candidates for public office should oppose preemptive military strikes against Iran	<b>64%</b>	57%	69%	70%	61%	63%	64%	69%	59%	66%
Candidates for public office should support preemptive military strikes against Iran	<b>14%</b>	23%	8%	11%	16%	16%	3%	14%	11%	16%
Unsure	<b>22%</b>	19%	24%	19%	23%	21%	33%	17%	31%	18%

**[11]** When it comes to Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), which comes closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree

Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) should be abolished	<b>31%</b>	30%	31%	45%	24%	29%	24%	37%	33%	30%
Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) should be seriously reformed, but not abolished	<b>61%</b>	57%	64%	45%	67%	62%	68%	55%	58%	61%
Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) is mostly fine as-is	<b>7%</b>	11%	3%	7%	7%	7%	2%	7%	6%	7%
Unsure	<b>2%</b>	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	3%	1%

**[12]** When it comes to military aid to Israel, do you believe the United States should:

	Total	Gender		Age		Ethnicity			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	Degree
Cease military aid to Israel	<b>30%</b>	28%	32%	52%	21%	24%	34%	50%	31%	30%
Condition/reduce military aid to Israel	<b>33%</b>	35%	32%	23%	38%	36%	21%	22%	32%	34%
Maintain current levels of military aid to Israel	<b>21%</b>	23%	21%	12%	25%	23%	24%	15%	23%	21%
Increase military aid to Israel	<b>8%</b>	10%	6%	5%	9%	10%	2%	7%	4%	9%
Unsure	<b>7%</b>	4%	9%	8%	7%	6%	19%	6%	10%	6%

The Center for Strategic Politics is where ideas shape the future of governance, analysis, and critical discourse.

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